



Province of the
EASTERN CAPE
EDUCATION



NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

KEREITI YA 12

LOETSE 2023

HISTORI P2

MATSHWAO: 150

NAKO: Dihora tse 3

Pampiri ena e na le maqephe 9 ha mmoho le
atentamo e nang le maqephe a 14.

DITAELO LE TLHAHISOLESEDING

1. Pampiri ena ya dipotso e na le KAROLO ya A le KAROLO ya B mme e ipapisitseng le moralo wa ditaba o behilweng tokomaneng ya CAPS.

KAROLO A: DIPOTSO TSE THEHILWENG MOHLODING

POTSO YA 1: CIVIL RESISTANCE, KA BO 1970 Ho YA HO BO 1980:
AFRIKA BORWA

POTSO YA 2: HO TLA HA TEMOKRASI AFRIKA BORWA LE HO
TLWAELELANA LE MAEMO A NAKO E FETILENG

POTSO YA 3: PHELETSO YA NTWA E BIPILENG LE TAOLO YA
LEFATSHE LE LETJHA, 1989 HO Fihlela JWALE

KAROLO YA B: DIPOTSO TSA MOQOQO

POTSO YA 4: CIVIL RESISTANCE, KA BO 1970 HO YA HO BO
1980:AFRIKA BORWA: MATHATA A APARTEITHI KA BO
1980

POTSO YA 5: HO TLA HA TEMOKRASI AFRIKA BORWA LE HO
TLWAELELANA LE MAEMO A NAKO E FETILENG:
SETLELEMENT E BUISANWENG LE GNU

POTSO YA 6: PHELETSO YA NTWA E BIPILENG LE TAOLO YA
LEFATSHE LE LETJHA: DIKETSABHALO TSA 1989

2. KAROLO ya A e na le dipotso tse THARO tse thehilweng mehloding. Mehlodi e hlokehang ho araba dipotso tsena e ka fumaneha ho ATENTAMO.
3. KAROLO ya B e na le dipotso tse THARO tsa moqoqo:
4. Araba dipotso tse THARO ka tsela e latelang:
 - 4.1. Bonyane e le NNGWE e tla tlameha ho ba potso e thehilweng mehloding mme bonnyane e le NNGWE e be potso ya moqoqo.
 - 4.2 Potso ya BORARO e ka ba potso e thehilweng mehloding kapa ya moqoqo.
5. O eletswa hore o sebedise bonnyane hora e le NNGWE potsong ka nngwe.
6. Ha o araba dipotso, o lokela ho sebedisa tsebo ya hao, bokgoni le temohisiso.
7. O tla ipeha ka mosing ka ho ngola mehlodi e le dikarabo
8. Nomora dikarabo tsa hao ka nepo ho latela mokgwa wa ho nomora o sebedisitsweng pampiring ena ya dipotso.
9. Ngola ka mongolo o makgethe, o balehang.

KAROLO YA A: DIPOTSO TSE THEHILWENG MEHLODING

Bonnyane araba potso e le nngwe karolong ena mme o se fete dipotso tse PEDI. Mehloodi o tla e sebedisa ho araba dipotso tsena o tla e fumana ho ATENTAMO.

POTSO YA 1: MOKGATLO WA BASEBETSI AFRIKA BORWA (COSATU) O HANYETSANE LE MMUSO WA APARTEITI JWANG DILEMONG TSA BO 1980?

Bala Mehloodi ya 1A, 1B, 1C le 1D mme o arabe dipotso tse latelang.

1.1 Sheba Mohloodi wa 1A.

- 1.1.1 Hlalosa lentswe lena trade *union* ka mantswe a hao. (1 x 2) (2)
- 1.1.2 Hobaneng o nahana hore ho dumella mokgatlo wa basebetsi semolao ha ho a ka ha fana ka ditholwana tse lebeletsweng ke P W Botha? (1 x 2) (2)
- 1.1.3 Fana ka mekgatlo e MERARO ya ntshetsopele ya basebetsi e neng e le teng pele ho thehwa COSATU. (3 x 1) (3)
- 1.1.4 Tshwaela ka se bolelwang ke mantswe ana, 'Dilemo tsa bo 1980 di tla kenngwa historing jwalo ka motsotso o sa tlo lebaleha twantshong ya aparteiti.' (2 x 2) (4)

1.2 Bala Mohloodi wa 1B.

- 1.2.1 Hlwaya mekgwa e MMEDI ya boipelaetso ho tloha mohloding e neng e sebediswa ke COSATU ho tswela pele ka 'rolling mass action.' (2 x 1) (2)
- 1.2.2 Qotsa bopaki ho tloha mohloding bo bontshang batho ho tloha mafapheng ohle a bophelo ba tshehetsa letsholo la Stay Away le etsahetseng ka la 1 Motsheanong 1986 (1 x 2) (2)
- 1.2.3 Tshwaela ka hore na hobaneng COSATU e ile ya thakgola 'Letsholo la Living Wage'. (2 x 2) (4)
- 1.2.4 Hlalosa bohlokwa ba mohlodi ona ho borahistori ba ithutang kganyetso ya aparteiti ke COSATU ka dilemo tsa bo 1980. (2 x 2) (4)

1.3 Sheba Mohloodi wa 1C.

- 1.3.1 Ke efe melaetsa e bontshitsweng phousteng malebana le ho lwanela ditokelo tsa basebetsi Afrika Borwa? (2 x 2) (4)
- 1.3.2 Fana ka ditseko tse THARO tse boletsweng ke COSATU phousteng 'Living Wage Campaign.' (3 x 1) (3)

- 1.4 Bapisa Mehloidi 1B le 1C. Hlalosa hore tlhahisoleseding mohloding wa 1B hore e tshehetsa jwang bopaki ho mohlodi wa 1C mabapi le tema e bapetsweng ke COSATU ka dilemo tsa bo 1980. (2 x 2) (4)
- 1.5 Bala Mohloidi wa 1D.
- 1.5.1 Bolela hore mmuso o sebeditse jwang taba ya mahatammoho ho ya ka mohlodi? (2 x 1) (2)
- 1.5.2 Hobaneng o nahana hore mmuso o ile wa araba ka sheshe ho COSATU le metswalle ya yona? (2 x 2) (4)
- 1.5.3 Hlalosa lentswe lena *state of emergency* moeelong wa mehato ya repressive e nkuweng ke mmuso wa aparteiti. (1 x 2) (2)
- 1.6 O sebedisa tlhahisoleseding le mehloidi e amehang le tsebo ya hao, ngola seratswana sa mela e ka bang ROBEDI (mantswe a ka bang 80), o hlalosa hore COSATU e hanyetsane jwang le mmuso wa kgatello ka dilemo tsa bo 1980. (8)

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POTSO YA 2: KOMESHENE YA NNETE LE POELANO (TRC) E ATLEHILE JWANG HO TLISENG POELANO LE HO FOLA HO MAAFIKA BORWA?

Bala Mehloodi 2A, 2B, 2C le 2D ho araba dipotso tse latelang.

2.1 Bala Mohloodi wa 2A.

- 2.1.1 Mosebetsi o moholo wa ANC ka mora dikgetho tsa 1994 ho ya ka mohlodi e ne e le ofe? (1 x 2) (2)
- 2.1.2 Tshwaela ka se bolelwang ke Mandela polelong ena, “Ho ne ho se bobbe bo neng bo hloilwe ke lefatshe jwalo ka aparteiti.” (2 x 2) (4)
- 2.1.3 O nahana hore hobaneng ANC e ile ya sebedisa leano la ‘tshwarelo ntle le tebalo’? (2 x 2) (4)
- 2.1.4 Qotsa bopaki ho tloha mohloding bo hlalosang maikemisetso a TRC. (2 x 1) (2)

2.2 Sheba Mohloodi wa 2B.

- 2.2.1 O nahana hobaneng Riefaat Hattas a ne a batla ho fana ka bopaki ka mahatammoho a lebahileng? (1 x 2) (2)
- 2.2.2 Hlalosa lentswe *interrogation* ho ya ka moelelo wa ho mamelwa ha TRC. (1 x 2) (2)
- 2.2.3 Ho ya ka mohlodi hobaneng Riefaat a ile a ya sebakeng sa temalo? (2 x 1) (2)
- 2.2.4 Ho ya ka mohlodi e ne e le efe ntwala ya letsatsi le letsatsi ya baithuti? (2 x 1) (2)
- 2.2.5 Hlalosa ho tshepahala ha mohlodi ho borahistori ba ithutang ho mamelwa ha TRC. (2 x 2) (4)

2.3 Sheba Mohloodi wa 2C.

- 2.3.1 Ho ya ka mohlodi hobaneng ha mmuso wa Afrika Borwa o ne o le tlasa tlhaselo? (2 x 1) (2)
- 2.3.2 Hlalosa *reparations* ka mantswe a hao. (1 x 2) (2)
- 2.3.3 Qotsa bopaki ho tloha mohloding boo Mopresidente Thabo Mbeki a bileng le kgwao hore mmuso o lefe ditlhapiso ho motho ka mong. (1 x 2) (2)
- 2.3.4 Hlalosa se bolelwang ke mantswe ana ‘Ha re a ka ra lwanela tjhelete, empa tjhelete e beha ntho e nang le boleng bophelong ba ka’ moelelong wa reparations. (1 x 2) (2)

2.4. Bala Mohlodi wa 2D.

2.4.1 Ke melaetsa efe e bontshitsweng setshwantshong ho ya ka reparation? (2 x 2) (4)

2.4.2 Hlalosa se bolelwang ke mantswe ana, RE KWETSE HO YA HO ILE. O TLA THUSWA FENSTERENG E LATELANG' ho ya ka moelelo wa reparations. (1 x 2) (2)

2.5 Bapisa mehlodi 2C le 2D. Hlalosa kamoo bopaki bo mohloding wa D bo tshehetsang tlhahisoleseding ho mohlodi wa 2C malebana le porosese ya reparation ya mahlatsipa a tlhekefetso ya ditokelo tsa botho ke mmuso. (2 x 2) (4)

2.6 O sebedisa tlhahisoleseding ho mehlodi e amehang le tsebo ya hao, ngola seratswana sa mela e ROBEDI (mantse a ka bang 80) o hlalosa kamoo Komeshene ya Nnete le Poelano TRC e atlehileng ka teng ho tlisa poelano le ho fola ho maAfrika Borwa. (8)
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POTSO YA 3: KE TSHUSUMETSO EFE EO MULTI-NATIONAL CORPORATION (MNC) E BILENG LE YONA MMARAKENG WA LEFATSHE?

Bala Mehloodi ya 3A, 3B, 3C le 3D ho araba dipotso tse latelang.

3.1 Bala Mohloodi wa 3A.

- 3.1.1 Ho ya ka mohlodi re ka buisana le ho arolelana ka setso sa e mong ho e mong jwang? (2 x 1) (2)
- 3.1.2 Hlalosa lentswe *globalisation* ka mantswe a hao. (1 x 2) (2)
- 3.1.3 O sebedisa tlhahisoleseding e mohloding le tsebo ya hao, hlalosa hore globalisation e kentse phapanyetsano ya setso jwang pakeng tsa dinaha. (1 x 2) (2)
- 3.1.4 Tshwaela ka hore hobaneng ha globalisation e sa kwala sekgeo pakeng tsa dinaha tse ruileng le tse futsanehileng. (1 x 2) (2)

3.2 Sheba Mohloodi wa 3B.

- 3.2.1 Ho ya ka mohlodi, hobaneng ho bile boima ho mebuso ho laola Multi-National Corporation (MNC) ho globalisation? (2 x 1) (2)
- 3.2.2 Hlalosa *Multi-National Corporations* (MNC) ho ya ka moelelo wa globalisation. (1 x 2) (2)
- 3.2.3 Tshwaela hore hobaneng mebuso e mengata e ne e tshaba kgonahalo ya ho ikgula ha MNC dinaheng tsa bona. (2 x 2) (4)
- 3.2.4 Bolela dinaha tse PEDI ho tloha mohloding moo ntlokgolo ya MNC e leng hona teng. (2 x 1) (2)

3.3 Sheba Mohloodi wa 3C.

- 3.3.1 Hlalosa melaetsa e fetisitsweng ke raditshwantsho mabapi le dipehelo tsa basebetsi ba hirilweng ke Multi-National Corporations. (2 x 2) (4)
- 3.3.2 Qotsa bopaki ho tswa mohloding bo bontshang hore basebetsi ba ne ba se na lentswe sebakeng sa mosebetsi. (1 x 2) (2)
- 3.3.3 Tshwaela ka mefokolo ya mohlodi ho borahistori ba ithutang dipehelo tsa basebetsi ba hirilweng ke *Multi-National Corporations*. (2 x 2) (4)

3.4 Bala Mohlodi wa 3D.

3.4.1 Ho ya ka mohlodi, ke eng e hlahiswang ke Nike? (1 x 2) (2)

3.4.2 O nahana hore hobaneng bahlahisi ba Nike ba ne ba sebedisa sweatshops le khiro ya bana dihlahisweng tsa bona? (2 x 2) (4)

3.4.3 Fana ka ditseko tse PEDI tsa basebetsi ba Vietnam tseo ba di entseng ka fektri ya Nike. (2 x 1) (2)

3.4.4 Hlalosa hore o nahana hobaneng ha Nike e sa dumella Workers' Rights Consortium (WRC) ho hlaloba difeme tse tlasa kontraka. (1 x 2) (2)

3.5 Sheba Mehloodi 3C le 3D. Hlalosa kamoo bopaki bo mohloding wa 3C bo tshehetsang tlhahisoleding ho mohlodi wa 3D mabapi le tshwaro ya basebetsi ke Nike. (2 x 2) (4)

3.6 O sebedisa tlhahisoleding mehloding e amehang le tsebo ya hao, ngola seratswana sa mela e ka bang ROBEDI (mantswe a ka bang 80) o hlalosa ditlamorao tseo Multi-National Corporations e bileng le tsona ho mmara ka wa lefatshe. (8)

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KAROLO B: DIPOTSO TSA MOQOQO

Araba bonnyane potso e le NNGWE, empa o se fete dipotso tse PEDI karolong ena.

Moqoqo wa hao o lokela ho ba bolelele ba maqephe a ka bang THARO.

**POTSO YA 4: CIVIL RESISTANCE, KA BO 1970 HO YA HO BO 1980:
AFRIKA BORWA: MATHATA A APARTEITI KA BO 1980**

Hlalosa hore filosofi ya Black Consciousness e bile le kgahlamelo e kae ho baithuti, baahi le basebetsi ho phephetsa mmuso wa apartheiti Afrika Borwa dilemong tsa bo1960 le 1970.

Tshehetsa ntlhakemo ya hao ka ho sebedisa bopaki bo amehang.

[50]**POTSO YA 5: HO TLA HA DEMOKRASI AFRIKA BORWA LE HO
TLWAELENA LE MAEMO A NAKO E FETILENG**

Ke ka boitlamo le boitelo ba bankakarolo ba fapaneng ho ileng ha fedisa merusu e neng e tswela pele Afrika Borwa mme ya betla tsela e yang ho Demokrasi Afrika Borwa ka 1994.

Na o dumellana le polelo ee? Tshehetsa ntlhakemo ya hao ka ho sebedisa bopaki bo amehang.

[50]**POTSO YA 6: PHELETSO YA NTWA E BIPILENG LE TAOLO YA LEFATSHE
LE LETJHA: DIKETSAHALO TSA 1989**

Sekaseka ka botebo hore diphetoho tsa Gorbachev di ile tsa etella pele ho putlama ha communism le ho tlisa diphetoho dipolotiking tsa Afrika Borwa ho tloha ka 1989.

Sekseka polelo ena. Tshehetsa ntlhakemo ya hao ka tshebediso ya bopaki bo amehang.

[50]**MATSHWAO KAOFELA: 150**