



## CHIEF DIRECTORATE: EXAMINATIONS AND ASSESSMENT

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### ASSESSMENT INSTRUCTION 44 OF 2025

**TO:** DEPUTY DIRECTORS-GENERAL  
CHIEF DIRECTORS  
HEAD OFFICE DIRECTORS AND DISTRICT DIRECTORS  
CHIEF EDUCATION SPECIALISTS DISTRICT  
CURRICULUM COORDINATORS  
DISTRICT ASSESSMENT OFFICIALS (DAOs)  
DISTRICT SUBJECT ADVISORS (DSAs)  
PROVINCIAL SUBJECT COORDINATORS  
CIRCUIT MANAGERS  
DEPUTY CHIEF EDUCATION SPECIALISTS  
SENIOR EDUCATION SPECIALISTS  
PRINCIPALS OF PUBLIC AND INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS (GRADE 12)  
TEACHER UNIONS/ORGANISATIONS  
SCHOOL GOVERNING BODIES

**DATE:** 01 SEPTEMBER 2025

### PROCEDURES AND GUIDELINES FOR THE CONDUCT OF THE FINAL PRACTICAL EXAMINATIONS IN COMPUTER APPLICATIONS TECHNOLOGY AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY – NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION: NOVEMBER 2025

1. The procedures that must be adhered to during the conduct of the final practical examinations for Computer Applications Technology (CAT) and Information Technology (IT), are brought to the attention of all concerned.
2. Teachers and schools must ensure that they have the necessary **hardware resources** required to offer Computer Applications Technology (refer to Curriculum and Assessment policy Statement (CAPS), no 2.4. in particular.
3. Teachers and schools must verify that the **software tools** they use to implement CAT and/or IT, comply with all the content and skills as listed in the Curriculum and Assessment Policy Statement (CAPS) and latest Examination Guidelines for CAT and IT. Examination papers will NOT cater for or be adapted to provide for tools that do not comply with the CAPS or Examination Guidelines. (Also note paragraphs 6 and 7 in this circular)
4. Districts are also kindly requested to support schools offering CAT and IT to acquire software licenses where applicable, as these are viewed as core Learning and Teaching Support Material (LTSM) for CAT and IT.

5. **Prior to the examination districts must:**

- Ensure that all schools offering CAT and IT have been audited and are ready to conduct the practical examinations. Where schools do not have the resources to conduct the examination, districts must ensure that adequate arrangements have been made for candidates to write at an alternative venue.
- Have plans in place to provide data files and organise computer centres in preparation for the examinations.
- Ensure that they have received data files from Provincial Examination Directorate, in all the formats compatible to the programs used by all their schools.

6. The November 2025 Computer Applications Technology (CAT) examination makes provision for the following software packages:

- The latest three versions of Microsoft Office will be allowed for examination purposes. For 2025 this will be, MS Office 2021 (also known as MS Office 365), MS Office 2019 and MS Office 2016.
- Notepad ++ or Notepad and a web browser (example internet explorer or Microsoft edge) for the development of web pages. **NOTE: No internet access is required or allowed during the practical computer examination.**

7. The November 2025 Computer Applications Technology/Information Technology examination will provide the learner data folder as a password-protected executable file. Once learners have successfully extracted the data files, the learners will then have access to all the data files in the data folder.

- Learners will be required to extract the data folder using the password provided in the question paper as part of the instructions.
- The process of extracting the data files should take place after learners are seated and before the start of reading time.
- CAT - Learners need to open at least one of the files to view the file content and then close the file without any modifications (Invigilators must be vigilant during this process).
- IT – Learners need to open at least one of the files using the Delphi programming language to view the file content and then close the file without any modifications (invigilators must be vigilant during this process)
- After a learner has verified and is satisfied that the data was successfully extracted, the learner must close the question paper and wait for the reading time to commence.
- **Should a learner be unsuccessful in extracting the data, the CAT/IT teacher/technician must assist the learner with the extraction.**
- Ensure that learners rename the data folder with their examination number.
- IT – The learner files were prepared and are to be used by candidates with the following software packages:

- a. DELPHI 2010 (OR a later version of Delphi that is compatible with DELPHI 2010)
- b. MS Access 2010 and upwards.

8. Districts must ensure that all schools offering CAT and IT have been audited a month prior to the examinations. The checklist for this process (**Annexure A**) is attached. All Districts must have the audit completed and reports available no later than 19 September 2025.
9. Districts must consolidate the audit reports to determine the readiness of all centres offering CAT and IT to write the 2025 NSC Examination.
10. Prior to the practical examination the CAT/IT educator must refer to **ANNEXURE A** and ensure that:
- the regional settings are set to South Africa.
  - the date and time settings, number settings and currency settings are set correctly (**Refer to Annexure A no16**);
  - the language is set to English (South Africa), the paper size, is set to A4 Portrait and the unit of measurement is set to centimetres in the word processing application; the Developer tab is activated in the word processor application.
  - the Autosave option is set to 5-minute intervals.
  - no communication can take place between candidates on the network/computers.
  - all previous files/folders/documents are removed or isolated.
  - the web browser displays images.
  - the required software for IT (Delphi 2010) is properly installed and tested.
  - the required software for CAT is properly installed and tested (MS office 2021 (also known as MS office 365), or MS Office 2019 and or currently can still be used, office 2016, Notepad ++ or Notepad).
11. **During the practical examination the Chief Invigilator must ensure that:**
- In addition to the invigilator, an experienced CAT or IT teacher is present during all practical sessions, so that he or she can provide assistance ONLY in the event of a technical /computer malfunction.
  - All invigilation requirements are strictly adhered to.
  - All security processes are carried out under the supervision of the invigilator.
  - Internet network connections and internet connectivity is disabled.
  - The correct procedures are followed in the case of a power failure or a computer malfunction.
12. **After the practical examination is completed, the invigilator must ensure that:**
- Candidates check whether all their files are stored within their examination folders and labelled with their correct examination numbers.
  - CAT information sheet: Candidates must complete the centre number, examination number, application package used, e.g. MS Office version, e.g. Office 2019, web browser used, e.g. Internet Explorer and the file names to be marked for each question.
  - IT information sheet: Candidates must complete the centre number, examination number, version of Delphi used, e.g. Delphi 2010, Delphi 11.2 etc, and the file names to be marked for each question.
  - Candidates to ensure that all the information provided is verified and matches their examination folders.
  - The teacher retrieves all candidates' folders via the network or uses a flash disk to copy all folders to one central computer or server and checks that every candidate's file in the folder corresponds with the information on the Information Sheet.
  - The teacher writes all the candidate's folders to compact disks (CD) or digital versatile disks (DVD) to be submitted for marking. Two back-up disks (CDs/DVDs) must be written at the same time, one of which must be safely stored at the examination centre and the other

submitted together with the original to the examination section of the district. This must be done under the supervision of the Chief invigilator.

- No candidate leaves the examination room until all administrative processes regarding the conduct of the practical examinations have been completed.
13. The CAT/IT teacher must check the following with regards to the folders saved onto the CD/DVD.
    - The name/label of each candidate's folder must be the full name of the candidate.
    - The candidate's folder is checked to ensure that all files in the folder match the files listed on the cover/information sheet.
    - The examination numbers of candidates appear in a sorted numeric order on the CD/DVD.
    - The files in the folders for every candidate learner must be tested at another other than the computer used for the copying process. This test is to ensure that the files open successfully.
  14. Should candidates' folders or files be missing, the Chief invigilator should try to recover the missing or damaged folders or files before the CD/DVD is written and submitted to the district officials.
  15. The number of candidates' folders stored/copied to each CD/DVD must correlate with the number of candidates listed on the mark sheet(s) received. For example, if there are 40 candidates listed on a mark sheet, the accompanying CD/DVD must have the folders for all 40 candidates in the same order. If more than one CD/DVD has been used, then all the CDs/DVDs must be packed together with the relevant mark sheet(s)
  16. IT candidates must check that the code of all units and forms have been printed if required and the printouts are in the correct order before handing in to the invigilator. The candidate and the invigilator must ensure that all pages contain the examination number of the candidate.
  17. The CAT/IT teacher, together with the invigilators, should complete and sign the checklist provided. **(ANNEXURE C).**
  18. Candidates' files may not be saved on flash disks as the potential of having entire files deleted due to viruses is greater with flash disks. The use of flash drives as an option to save learners files/responses for both Computer Applications Technology Paper 1 (CAT P1) and Information Technology Paper 1 (IT P1) cannot be implemented as an option at this stage. Districts are requested to ensure that schools have access to CD/DVD writers, and the CAT/IT teacher knows how to write data to a CD/DVD before the examinations.
  19. A full report on any technical problems or irregularities that might have occurred during the examinations must be submitted to the provincial head office (e.g. missing/damaged files, time lost due to load shedding/power outages/faulty equipment, deviation from instructions, etc.).
  20. The following timeframes are suggested for ONLY one and two examination sittings respectively:

## ONE SITTING

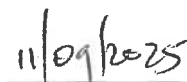
	TIME ALLOCATED	DURATION
Seated in computer laboratory		08:30
Extract DATA	10 minutes	08:40–08:50
Reading time	10 minutes	08:50–09:00
Paper 1 (Practical)	3 hours	09:00–12:00
Print (if applicable) and finalise answers, collect folders, write CDs/DVDs /USBs	60 minutes (will depend on number of candidates)	12:00–13:00

## TWO SITTINGS

	TIME ALLOCATED	DURATION	
		FIRST SITTING	SECOND SITTING
Seated in computer laboratory		07:30	12:00
Extract DATA	10 minutes	7:40 – 7:50	12:10 – 12:20
Reading time	10 minutes	07:50–08:00	12:20 – 12:30
Paper 1 (Practical)	3 hours	08:00–11:00	12:30–15:30
Print (if applicable) and finalise answers, collect folders, write CD/DVDs, USBs, clean computers etc.	60 minutes	11:00–12:00	15:30–16:30

21. Candidates sitting for the second session must report to the examination centre an hour before the end of the first sitting. These candidates will be quarantined in a separate venue from 10:00 to 12:00 to avoid contact with the candidates sitting for the first session. These candidates will be accompanied to the computer room before the start of the second sitting. This will be done after all the candidates from the first sitting have left the computer room. These candidates must be quarantined in a separate room under the supervision of a teacher.
22. No candidates may leave the examination room before the end of the examination session.
23. In instances where Provinces are printing the candidate's responses, candidates may not leave the examination venue until all printing has been completed, and all candidates' folders and files have been submitted and written to CD/DVDs
24. If there are any queries regarding the procedures for the conduct of practical examinations, these should be directed to the directorate responsible for examinations in the province.
25. Your co-operation in ensuring successful examinations in these subjects is greatly appreciated.

  
MR R. TYWAKADI  
DDG: CURRICULUM MANAGEMENT AND DELIVERY

  
DATE



## ANNEXURE A

### CERTIFICATION (State of Examination Readiness)

#### PROCEDURES AND GUIDELINES FOR THE CONDUCT OF THE FINAL PRACTICAL EXAMINATIONS IN COMPUTER APPLICATIONS TECHNOLOGY AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY – NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE: NOVEMBER 2025

[To be completed by the centres and at least one month before the examination.

Centres must ensure that all items on this checklist are revisited and are in place **TWO** days before the examination)

School name		Tel. No.	
District		Fax No.	
EMIS No.		Cell No.	
Examination centre No.			
E-mail address			
Name of chief invigilator		Cell No.	
Name of IT teacher (s)	1	2	
Name of CAT teacher (s)	1	2	
Name of IT technician who will be on standby during the examination		Cell No.	
1	How many Grade 12 learners will be writing CAT in 2025?		
2	How many Grade 12 learners will be writing IT in 2025?		

3	How many operational computers are available for one examination sitting?	
4	How many Grade 12 CAT class units does your school have?	
5	How many Grade 12 IT class units does your school have?	
6	How many computer centres at your school will be used for the practical examination?	
7	How many examination sittings will be required, one or two? If two, have you applied for a second session? _____	
8	Will your centre be writing at a venue other than your own examination centre? If so, please state the venue _____	
9	What plans are in place in case of a power failure?	
10	Is the computer centre networked?	
11	If the centre is networked, what type of network environment is installed? E.g. peer-to-peer; client-server.	
12	Which operating system is used at your school? E.g. Windows 11	
13	Which software application suite is used? E.g. Microsoft Office 2024	
14	Indicate with a tick ✓ whether each of the following programs have been properly installed on the computers in the examination centre. Add the name of the software if not listed.  Word processor <input type="checkbox"/> Spreadsheet <input type="checkbox"/> Database <input type="checkbox"/> Web browser <input type="checkbox"/> Delphi 2010 <input type="checkbox"/> Notepad ++ <input type="checkbox"/>	
15	Have the latest updates/service packs been installed?	
16	Have the regional settings on the computers been set as follows?	

16.1	<b>Region:</b> South Africa	
16.2	<b>Format:</b> English (South Africa)	
16.3	<b>Language preferences:</b> Short date: yyyy/MM/dd Long date: dddd, dd MMMM yyyy Short time: e.g. 10:01 AM Long time: e.g. 10:01:11 AM First day of week: Sunday	
16.4	<b>Additional settings: Customise Format: <u>Numbers</u> Tab</b> Decimal point symbol: . (full stop) No. of digits after decimal point: 2 List separator: , (comma) Measurement system: Metric	
16.5	<b>Additional Settings &gt; Customise Format &gt; <u>Currency</u> Tab</b> Currency symbol: R Decimal symbol: .(full stop)	
17	Have the units of measurement in the word processing application been set to centimetres?	
18	Has the Developer Tab in the word processing application been activated?	
19	Has the Ruler in the word processing application been activated?	
20	Have computers been set to save at 5-minute intervals for every application?	
21	Have accessories such as Paint been installed to be available to the candidates?	
22	Which anti-virus program has been installed?	
23	At what intervals is the anti-virus program updated?	
24	Have printer drivers been installed on each computer used for the CAT examination? (It is necessary to install and test printers on each computer, even though printing may not take place.)	
25	Have printers been installed for printing during the IT examination?	



26	Has the Recycle Bin on every computer been emptied/Will it be emptied one day before the examination?	
27	Is there a plan in place for emptying the Recycle Bin on every computer before the 2 <sup>nd</sup> sitting?	
28	Has every computer been cleared of all other files/folders/documents not needed for the examination? (The work of other classes must be isolated.)	
29	Has the school installed CD/DVD writers arranged for access to external CD/DVD writers?	
30	Has the feature to use flash/memory disks been disabled on all computers for the duration of the practical examination?	
31	<b>Will access to the internet be blocked/disabled for the duration of the practical examination?</b>	
32	What option will be used to transfer the candidates' work to the final DVD/CD to be submitted for marking?	
33	Are there security systems in place to prevent the computers from being stolen or accessed?	
34	Does the school have a maintenance plan/budget in place for the computer centre?	

**CERTIFICATION (State of Examination Readiness) - continued**

**COMPUTER APPLICATIONS TECHNOLOGY AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY – NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE: NOVEMBER 2025**

**All items on ANNEXURE A have been checked.**

***(Centres must ensure that all items on this checklist are revisited and are in place TWO days before the examination)***

<b>CAT TEACHER</b>  _____ <b>NAME</b>  _____ <b>DATE</b> _____ <b>SIGNATURE</b>	<b>IT TEACHER</b>  _____ <b>NAME</b>  _____ <b>DATE</b> _____ <b>SIGNATURE</b>
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<b>SCHOOL PRINCIPAL</b>  _____ <b>NAME</b>  _____ <b>DATE</b> _____ <b>SIGNATURE</b>	<b>IT TECHNICIAN</b>  _____ <b>NAME</b>  _____ <b>DATE</b> _____ <b>SIGNATURE</b>
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School stamp